Mazleha binti Maskin

MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN

Thesis Submitted in Fulfilment FOR the degree of
Doctor of Philosophy

Faculty Science and Technology
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA
BANGI

MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN

Tesis yang dikemukakan untuk memperoleh
Ijazah Doktor Falsafah

Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA
BANGI

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is my own except for quotations and summaries which have been duly acknowledged.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 01 February 2018 | MAZLEHA BINTI MASKINP77777 |

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost praise be to Almighty Allah for all his blessings for giving me patience and good health throughout the duration of this PhD research.

I am very fortunate to have Associate Professor Dr Faizal Mohammed as a research supervisor.

Also, I would like to express my high appreciation to my co-supervisor Dr Irina Kuzmina, …

Moreover, I am grateful to Malaysian PSA team,

I would like to thank all post graduate students of UKM power research group for their help, friendship, and creating a pleasant working environment throughout my years in UKM.

To my dearest husband, Mr Kamal, my beloved Mak, Puan Hajjah Masumi binti Surat, …

Last but not least, I gratefully acknowledge financial support provided by JPA under Hadiah Latihan Persekutuan (HLP) 2014,

ABSTRAK

Perubahan terkini dalam struktur utility, kemajuan teknologi boleh diperbaharui dan dipertingkatkan

ABSTRACT

The recent changes in utility structures, development in renewable technologies and increased

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  | Page |
| --- | --- |

[DECLARATION i](#_Toc504603256)

[ACKNOWLEDGEMENT i](#_Toc504603257)

[ABSTRAK i](#_Toc504603258)

[ABSTRACT i](#_Toc504603259)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS i](#_Toc504603260)

[LIST OF TABLES i](#_Toc504603261)

[LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS i](#_Toc504603262)

[LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS i](#_Toc504603263)

[LIST OF CASES i](#_Toc504603264)

[CHAPTER I Introduction](#_Toc504603265)

[1.1 Research Background 1](#_Toc504603266)

[1.2 Problem Statement 2](#_Toc504603267)

[1.3 Objective of Research and Scope of Works 3](#_Toc504603268)

[1.3.1 General Objective 3](#_Toc504603269)

[1.3.2 Specific Objective 4](#_Toc504603270)

[CHAPTER II Literature Review](#_Toc504603271)

[2.1 Introduction 5](#_Toc504603272)

[2.2 Scope of Research 5](#_Toc504603273)

[2.3 Problem Statement 7](#_Toc504603274)

[2.4 Research Objective 7](#_Toc504603275)

[2.4.1 General 7](#_Toc504603276)

[2.4.2 Specific 7](#_Toc504603277)

[CHAPTER III Methodology](#_Toc504603278)

[3.1 Research Background 9](#_Toc504603279)

[3.2 Problem Statement 9](#_Toc504603280)

[3.3 Research Objective 10](#_Toc504603281)

[3.3.1 General 10](#_Toc504603282)

[3.3.2 Specific 10](#_Toc504603283)

[3.4 Scope of Research 10](#_Toc504603284)

[CHAPTER IV Results and Discussion](#_Toc504603285)

[4.1 Research Background 12](#_Toc504603286)

[4.2 Problem Statement 12](#_Toc504603287)

[4.3 Research Objective 12](#_Toc504603288)

[4.3.1 General 12](#_Toc504603289)

[4.3.2 Specific 13](#_Toc504603290)

[4.4 Scope of Research 13](#_Toc504603291)

[CHAPTER V Conclusion and Future Works Testing Long Title Testing Long Title](#_Toc504603292)

[5.1 Problem Statement 14](#_Toc504603293)

[5.2 Research Objective 14](#_Toc504603294)

[5.2.1 General 14](#_Toc504603295)

[5.2.2 Specific 15](#_Toc504603296)

[5.3 Scope of Research 15](#_Toc504603297)

[CHAPTER VI In Text Citation [Panduan Penulisan gaya UKM 2015]](#_Toc504603298)

[6.1 Writing Complete Reference Data for Book 16](#_Toc504603299)

[6.1.1 Single author (including pen names) 16](#_Toc504603300)

[6.1.2 Co-authors 16](#_Toc504603301)

[6.1.3 New Editions and Reprints [Ed. = Edition] 16](#_Toc504603302)

[6.1.4 Works that are Known by their Titles 17](#_Toc504603303)

[6.1.5 References to the al-Hadith according to the Compiler of the Al-Hadith 17](#_Toc504603304)

[6.2 Karya Compilations [comp. = compiler] 17](#_Toc504603305)

[6.2.1 Edited works [ed. = editor] 17](#_Toc504603306)

[6.2.2 Coordinated works [coord. = Coordinator] 18](#_Toc504603307)

[6.2.3 Works in a series of Volumes [Vol. = volume] 18](#_Toc504603308)

[6.2.4 Translations [Trans. = translation] 18](#_Toc504603309)

[6.2.5 Pen names 18](#_Toc504603310)

[6.2.6 Monographs 18](#_Toc504603311)

[6.2.7 Chapter in a Book [In] 18](#_Toc504603312)

[6.2.8 Works without a Date of Publication (n.nd.) / Place of Publication (s.l.) / Publisher (s.n.) 19](#_Toc504603313)

[6.3 Public Documents 19](#_Toc504603314)

[6.3.1 Published public documents 19](#_Toc504603315)

[6.4 Articles in Journals 21](#_Toc504603316)

[6.4.1 Single author 21](#_Toc504603317)

[6.4.2 Co-authors 21](#_Toc504603318)

[6.4.3 Titles of Journals That Have Been Abbreviated 22](#_Toc504603319)

[6.5 Articles in Proceeding / Post-Conference Publications 22](#_Toc504603320)

[6.6 Articles in Magazines / Bulletins 22](#_Toc504603321)

[6.7 Articles / News in Newspapers / Letters to the Editor 22](#_Toc504603322)

[6.7.1 Article with name of author/writer 22](#_Toc504603323)

[6.7.2 Writer’s name not given 22](#_Toc504603324)

[6.8 News Reports in Newspapers 23](#_Toc504603325)

[6.8.1 News/article with writer’s name 23](#_Toc504603326)

[6.8.2 News report/article without writer’s name 23](#_Toc504603327)

[6.8.3 Letters to the editor 23](#_Toc504603328)

[6.9 General References to Newspapers 23](#_Toc504603329)

[6.10 Films, Video and Slides 23](#_Toc504603330)

[6.10.1 Films 23](#_Toc504603331)

[6.10.2 Video 24](#_Toc504603332)

[6.10.3 Slides 24](#_Toc504603333)

[6.10.4 Songs and musical compositions 24](#_Toc504603334)

[6.11 Unpublished Material 24](#_Toc504603335)

[6.11.1 Thesis or academic exercise 24](#_Toc504603336)

[6.11.2 Original Manuscript 24](#_Toc504603337)

[6.11.3 Working paper, abstract for conference etc 24](#_Toc504603338)

[6.11.4 Laporan Teknik 25](#_Toc504603339)

[6.11.5 Meetings: Working paper, report and minutes of meeting 25](#_Toc504603340)

[6.11.6 Interviews 25](#_Toc504603341)

[6.11.7 Software Manual 25](#_Toc504603342)

[6.11.8 Software 25](#_Toc504603343)

[6.11.9 Electronic reference materials 25](#_Toc504603344)

[References 27](#_Toc504603345)

[Appendices](#_Toc504603346)

[Appendix A Questionnaire 35](#_Toc504603347)

[Appendix B Please give a title for this Appendix 36](#_Toc504603348)

[Appendix C Please give a title for this Appendix 37](#_Toc504603349)

[Appendix D Put a title here 38](#_Toc504603350)

LIST OF TABLES

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Table No. | Page |

[Table ‎2.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 6](#_Toc504603351)

[Table ‎2.3 First table in specific objective for chapte II 7](#_Toc504603352)

[Table ‎2.4 Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use 8](#_Toc504603353)

[Table ‎3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapte II 10](#_Toc504603354)

[Table ‎3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use 10](#_Toc504603355)

[Table ‎4.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 13](#_Toc504603356)

[Table ‎4.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use 13](#_Toc504603357)

[Table ‎5.1 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 15](#_Toc504603358)

[Table ‎5.2 First table in specific objective for Chapter II 15](#_Toc504603359)

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Figure No. | Page |

[Figure ‎1.1 First figure 2](#_Toc504603360)

[Figure ‎1.2 Second figure 2](#_Toc504603361)

[Figure ‎1.3 Third figure 2](#_Toc504603362)

[Figure ‎3.1 Give this figure a title (using Style: 15a Caption-Center) 11](#_Toc504603363)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Photo No. |  |

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AELB Atomic Energy Licensing Board

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

UKM Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

LIST OF CASES

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Abdul Karim bin Abdul Ghani v Legislative Assembly of Sabah [1988] 1MLJ171 | 220 |
| Abdul Wahab bin Sulaiman v Commansant, Tanglin Detention Barracks [1985] 1MLJ418 | 200 |
| Adelaide Co of Jehovah’s Witnesses Inc v Commonwealth [1943] 67CLR116 | 220 |
| Assa Singh v Menteri Besar, Johore [1969]2MLJ30 | 331 |
| B Surinder Singh Kanda v Government of the Federation of Malaya [1962 ]MLJ169 | 160 |
| Datuk Harun bin Haji Idris v PP [1977] 2MLJ155 | 290 |
| Dewan Undangan Negeri Kelantan & Anor v Nordin bin Salleh & Anor [1992] 1MLJ697 | 298 |
| Ex parte Rossminster [1980] AC152 | 235 |

# Introduction

* 1. Introduction
		1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[1]](#footnote-1).

إِلَىَ سَبِيِلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَجَدِلْهُو بِالَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَن ضَلَّ عَن سَبِيلِه وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْـــتَدِينَ[[2]](#footnote-2)

Meaning:

Invite (all) to the Way of your Lord with wisdom and goodly exhortation, and argue with them in a good way. Surely your Lord knows best who has strayed from His path and He knows best those who receive guidance.

5 W. Clive, „Pamphleteers, libel awards and free speech‟ (2006) 1 (1) Help Law Review 41, p 50.

![Description: C:\Users\Mazleha Maskin\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\KNLUIYTC\Nuclear%20Power%20Yes%20Please%20(128x128)[1].png]()

Figure ‎1.1 First figure

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

UKM

AELB

لَّقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْ جُواْ اللهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الأَخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللهَ كَثِيرًا[[3]](#footnote-3)

Meaning:

Indeed, there is for you in the Messenger an excellent example, for those whose hope is (Cause) of Allah and (reward) in the Hereafter, and they also remember Allah much (in hard and happy times).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

IAEA

![Description: C:\Users\Mazleha Maskin\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\KNLUIYTC\Nuclear%20Power%20Yes%20Please%20(128x128)[1].png]()

Figure . Second figure

* + 1. Objective of Research and Scope of Works

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

![Description: C:\Users\Mazleha Maskin\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\KNLUIYTC\Nuclear%20Power%20Yes%20Please%20(128x128)[1].png]()

Figure . Third figure

* + - 1. General Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

1. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
	1. Nckscascj sackjsbcjs sjkcsjbc sjkbsbcs scjslajcbsa scjksajcb scjsajbsac skjbcsjbck sackjsajkl
	2. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc scjksbkbc sdcjsjkc dscklsjkdc sdcksjl
2. Kdsjcskjcl scksk sdkcjsdbcj sdkjcsdjkbc sdkjskdcbs csdbcdjkscks cskjcjsbj cscjks
3. Nskjdksdb sjbsbjskbd skjdcjksbck skjcbsjkbc skcdkjscb
4. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
	* + - 1. Sub-sub-sub Title
5. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
	1. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall
	2. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables,
6. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You
7. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc
	* + 1. Specific Objective

Aminuddin (1990:253) suggest:

Insiden-insiden kritis yang mengandungi unsur-unsur kepimpinan yang berlaku dalam masa pemimpin karismatik ini menguruskan umatnya secara jarak jauh dalam hubungan dengan khalayak ramai, dengan kelompok kecil atau dengan umatnya secara individu perlu digali daripada perbendaharaan sejarah Islam untuk membolehkan kita menarik kesimpulan tentang proposisi-proposisi Islam tentang kepimpinan dan menimba hipotesis-hipotesis yang boleh diuji.

Source: Name (Year)

# Literature Review

* 1. Literature Review
		1. Introduction

According to Global English Newsletter (2002);

The knowledge business is becoming increasingly global. In science, technology, medicine, economics, and other social sciences, disciplinary knowledge is mediated through international journals, conference English plays a central role in the construction of such global knowledges

Source: \_\_\_\_\_\_

* + 1. Scope of Research

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title center | Tajuk center | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan | Tajuk kanan |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| … to be continued |

|  |
| --- |
| … continuation |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |

Source: Gas Asli Malaysia (2009)

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$f\left(x\right)=a\_{0}+\sum\_{n=1}^{\infty }\left(a\_{n}\cos(\frac{nπx}{L})+b\_{n}\sin(\frac{nπx}{L})\right)$$ | …(‎2.1) |

Referring to the Equation ‎2.2 below, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$f\left(x\right)=a\_{0}+\sum\_{n=1}^{\infty }\left(a\_{n}\cos(\frac{nπx}{L})+b\_{n}\sin(\frac{nπx}{L})\right)$$ | …(‎2.2) |

* + - 1. Specific

Table . First table in specific objective for chapte II

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table . Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

1. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
2. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
3. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
4. Nckscascj sackjsbcjs sjkcsjbc sjkbsbcs scjslajcbsa scjksajcb scjsajbsac skjbcsjbck sackjsajkl
5. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc
	1. Methodology
		1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

Referring to Equation ‎3.1, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| $$f\left(x\right)=a\_{0}+\sum\_{n=1}^{\infty }\left(a\_{n}\cos(\frac{nπx}{L})+b\_{n}\sin(\frac{nπx}{L})\right)+ f\left(x\right)=a\_{0}+\sum\_{n=1}^{\infty }\left(a\_{n}\cos(\frac{nπx}{L})+b\_{n}\sin(\frac{nπx}{L})\right)\left(1+x\right)^{n}=1+\frac{nx}{1!}+\frac{n\left(n-1\right)x^{2}}{2!}+…$$ | …(‎3.) |

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

Table ‎3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapte II

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table ‎3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + 1. Scope of Research

Figure . Give this figure a title (using Style: 15a Caption-Center)

# Result and Discussion

* 1. Results and Discussion
		1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[4]](#footnote-4).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table . Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + 1. Scope of Research

# Conclusion and Future Works

* 1. Conclusion and Future Works Testing Long Title Testing Long Title

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look. You can easily change the formatting of selected text in the document text by choosing a look for the selected text from the Quick Styles gallery on the Home tab. You can also format text directly by using the other controls on the Home tab.

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look.

* + - 1. Specific

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Title left | Title center | Title center | Title center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |
| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + 1. Scope of Research

# In text citation

* 1. In Text Citation [Panduan Penulisan gaya UKM 2015]
		1. Writing Complete Reference Data for Book
			1. Single author (including pen names)

(Arena Wati 1991)

(Brown 1988)

(Ibn Hazm 1983)

(Miller 1989)

(Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud 2000)

* + - 1. Co-authors

(Abdul Samad Hadi et al. 2006)

(Ahmad Kamal Ariffin & Shahrir Abdullah 2000)

(Corcoran & Fischer 1987)

(Smith et al. 1982)

* + - 1. New Editions and Reprints [Ed. = Edition]

(Buckley 1965)

(Cohen 1977)

(Shaharir Mohamad Zain 1990)

* + - 1. Works that are Known by their Titles

(Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies 1972)

(Al-Quran)

Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies, 1941‑1945: Subject Bibliography. 1972. Jil.4. Boston: G.K. Hall.

(“The Encyclopedia of Islam” 1960)

The Encyclopaedia of Islam. 1960. Edisi ke‑2. Leiden: E.J. Brill.

Kamus Dewan. 1991. Edisi baru. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

Oxford Regional Economic Atlas: The Middle East and North Africa. 1960. London: Oxford University Press.

* + - 1. References to the al-Hadith according to the Compiler of the Al-Hadith

(“al-Tabrani Sulayman ibn Ahmad” 1894)

* + 1. Karya Compilations [comp. = compiler]

(Farid M. Onn 1982)

Farid M. Onn (pnys.). 1982. Dinamisme dalam Pengajaran, Penyelidikan dan Pentadbiran Universiti. Kumpulan Kertas Kerja 2. Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Hamzah Hamdani (pnys.). 1980. Esei Sastera Baharuddin Zainal. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

(Muhamad Hasan Tok Kerani Mohd Arshad 1968)

* + - 1. Edited works [ed. = editor]

(Jamaluddin Md Jahi 2000)

Jamaluddin Md. Jahi (pnyt.). 2000. Pengurusan Persekitaran di Malaysia: Isu dan Cabaran. Bangi, Pusat Pengajian Siswazah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

(Jamaluddin Md. Jahi et al. 2001)

* + - 1. Coordinated works [coord. = Coordinator]

Othman Ismail (pngr.). 1990. Peristilahan dan Penulisan Sains. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

Sharifah Barlian Aidid (pngr.). 1990. Siri Bacaan Pelajar Utusan: Epidemik. Kuala Lumpur: Utusan Publication & Distribution Sdn. Bhd.

Sulaiman Masri & Zainal Abidin Bakar (pngr.). 1989. Kertas Kerja Seminar Penggunaan Istilah Sains. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

* + - 1. Works in a series of Volumes [Vol. = volume]

(Abu Osman Md. Tap 1987)

(Abu Osman Md. Tap 1988)

* + - 1. Translations [Trans. = translation]

(Battle & Shannon 1978)

(Fraleigh 1988)

* + - 1. Pen names

(Arena Wati 1991)

(Keris Mas 1979)

* + - 1. Monographs

(Harriet Wong, Hazita Azman & Lee Siew Chin 1990)

(Smail 1964)

* + - 1. Chapter in a Book [In]

(Abdul Latiff Mohamad 2000)

(Fleishman 1973)

(Shamsuddin Suhor 2004)

(Zainal Abidin Abdul Wahid 1964)

* + - 1. Works without a Date of Publication (n.nd.) / Place of Publication (s.l.) / Publisher (s.n.)

al-Fakhiri, Muhammad ibn cUmar. t.th. al-Akhbar al najdiyah. cAbd Allah ibn Yusuf al-Shibl (pnyt.). al-Riyad: Matabic Jamicat al-Imam Muhammad ibn Sucud al-Islamiyyah.

Ibn Qayyim al-Jawziyyah, Abu ‘Abd Allah Muhammad ibn Bakr al-Zarci al-Dimishqi. t.th. Acalam al-Muwaqicin can Rabb al-calamin. Vol 4. Muhammad Muhyi al-Din cAbd al-Hamid (pnyt.). Mesr: t.pt.

al-Syafici, Muhammad ibn Idris. n.d.. Al-Umm. Vol 7: [s.l.]:[s.n].

al-Tabari, Abu Jacfar Muhammad ibn Jarir. n.d.. Ikhtilaf al-fuqaha’. Bayrut: Dar al Kutub al-cIllmiyyah.

* + 1. Public Documents
			1. Published public documents
				1. Parliament and State assembly

Acts of Parliament

(Malaysia 1990a)

(Malaysia 1974)

Enactments of State Assemblies

(Dewan Undangan Negeri Pahang 1987)

Parliamentary Debates (Statements or Hansard)

(Dewan Rakyat Malaysia 1984)

Reports and Documents (Parliamentary Papers)

(Dewan Rakyat Malaysia 1986)

(Dewan Rakyat Malaysia 1988)

Government publications (Federal and state gazettes)

Federal Government Gazettes

(Federated Malay States 1926)

(Federated Malay States 1939)

(Malaysia 1981)

(Malaysia 1990b)

State Government Gazettes

(Johor 1990)

Federal Government Reports

(Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia 1990)

(Malaysia 2006)

(Ministry of Finance Malaysia 2001)

Committee reports

(Jawatankuasa Tetap Bahasa Malaysia 1987)

(Jawatankuasa Tetap Bahasa Malaysia 1991)

* + - * 1. Unpublished public documents

(Board’s Collection 1827)

CO 273/657/50601. 1939. Surat Governor Straits Settlements Sir T.S.W. Thomas kepada Secretary of State for the Colonies Malcolm MacDonald, 24 Januari 1939

(Straits Settlements Records 1806)

(Straits Settlements Records 1826)

* + - * 1. Documents of international organizations

United Nations

(United Nations 1974)

(United Nations 1986)

UNESCO

(UNESCO 1960)

IAEA

(IAEA 1995)

WHO

(WHO 1991)

* + 1. Articles in Journals
			1. Single author

(Andanastuti Muchtar 2000)

(Samad 2004)

* + - 1. Co-authors

(Andanastuti Muchtar Lim & Lee. 2002)

(Hamzah, N. Mohamed & Hussain 2004)

(Kadir Arifin et al. 2005)

(Law Chung Lim, Siti Masrinda Tasrin & Wan Ramli Wan Daud 2003)

(Marcos Marcelo & Lia 2000)

(Mohamed et al. 2015)

* + - 1. Titles of Journals That Have Been Abbreviated

(Brown & Higgins 1978)

* + 1. Articles in Proceeding / Post-Conference Publications

(Kadir Arifin et al. 2003)

(Rahmat et al. 2002)

* + 1. Articles in Magazines / Bulletins

(Ismail Hamid 1990)

(Laupa Junus 2006)

(Nik Mohd Nasri Ismail 1991)

* + 1. Articles / News in Newspapers / Letters to the Editor
			1. Article with name of author/writer

(Gunasegaran 2006)

(Hashnan Abdullah 2006)

(Mohamed Idris 2006)

(Zabry Mohamad 2006)

* + - 1. Writer’s name not given

(Anon. 1992b)

(Anon. 2006a)

(Anon. 2006b)

* + 1. News Reports in Newspapers
			1. News/article with writer’s name

(Ooi Tee Ching & Ganesan 2004)

(Suffian A. Bakar 2005)

* + - 1. News report/article without writer’s name

(Anon. 1992a)

(Anon. 2000)

* + - 1. Letters to the editor

(Fidani 1992)

(Izhab 1992)

(Mohd Fauzi Zahat 2006)

* + 1. General References to Newspapers

Berita Harian. 2005. 28 November.

New Straits Times. 2005. 31 Disember.

The Star. 2003. 2 Jun.

Utusan Malaysia. 2004. 10 & 17 September.

* + 1. Films, Video and Slides
			1. Films

(Ali Baba Bujang Lapok 1960)

(Buli Balik 2006)

(Caves: The Dark Wilderness n.d.)

(My Name is Nadra (Natrah) Not Bertha 1992)

* + - 1. Video

(Geophysical Techniques n.d.)

(Language and Verbal Skills 1976)

(Syed Arabi Idid 1989)

* + - 1. Slides

(Deacon 1975)

(Energy Generation and Storage n.d.)

* + - 1. Songs and musical compositions

(Mozart 1770)

* + 1. Unpublished Material
			1. Thesis or academic exercise

(Alfitra Salam 1999)

(Howie 1977)

(Kadir Arifin 2004)

(Mann 1968)

* + - 1. Original Manuscript

Hamzah Fansuri. t.th. Sharab al‑c Ashiqin. MSS. Cod. Or. 7291(11), Perpustakaan University Leiden.

* + - 1. Working paper, abstract for conference etc

(Kadaruddin Aiyub & Kadir Arifin 2001)

(Kadir Arifin et al. 2004)

* + - 1. Laporan Teknik

(Che Husna Azhari & Wan Mohtar Wan Yusoff 1990)

(Mohd. Kidin Shaharan 1991)

* + - 1. Meetings: Working paper, report and minutes of meeting

(Bahagian Pendidikan Guru 1989)

(Laporan Unit Pengurusan dan Pentadbiran (URT) 1988)

Minit Mesyuarat Pengetua‑Pengetua Maktab Perguruan Malaysia Kali Kedua. 1989. Lumut, Perak D.R., 7 ‑ 9 Ogos.

* + - 1. Interviews

(Abdullah Mohd. Salleh 1999)

* + - 1. Software Manual

(ADAMS.Flex 2012)

(MSC.Nastran 2011)

* + - 1. Software

(ABAQUS/EXPLICIT 2009)

(MATLAB 2008)

* + - 1. Electronic reference materials

(Clark 1999)

(Crane 1997)

(Kawasaki 1996)

(Medical Information Group 1998)

(Pritzer n.d.)

(Howell & Carlton 1993)

(Clark 1993)

(Maskin et al. 2016)

References

Al-Quran. (n.d.).

ABAQUS/EXPLICIT. 2009. *Version 6.5. Providence: ABAQUS Inc*.

Abdul Latiff Mohamad. 2000. Kesan pembangunan sosio-ekonomi ke atas kepelbagaian biologi khususnya spesies tumbuhan endemik di Malaysia. In Jamaluddin Md. Jahi (ed.). *Pengurusan Persekitaran di Malaysia: Isu dan Cabaran*,. pp. 72-103. Bangi: Pusat Pengajian Siswazah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Abdul Samad Hadi, Shaharudin Idrus, Ahmad Fariz Mohamed, Zulkifli Abdul Rahman & Abdul Hadi Harman Shah. 2006. *Perubahan Persekitaran dan Kemudahterancaman Lembangan Langat*. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Abdullah Mohd. Salleh. 1999. *Sejarah penubuhan Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Kuala Lumpur*. Interview, 12 Mei.

Abu Osman Md. Tap. 1987. *Matematik Pertama*. Jil. 1. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

Abu Osman Md. Tap. 1988. *Matematik Pertama*. Jil. 2 & 3. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

ADAMS.Flex. 2012. *Using ADAM/Flex. Ann Arbor: Mechanical Dynamics Incorporated*.

Ahmad Kamal Ariffin & Shahrir Abdullah. 2000. *Pengiraan Berangka Kejuruteraan*. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Alfitra Salam. 1999. *Kerjasama dan potensi konflik dalam hubungan Indonesia-Malaysia 1966-1991*. Tesis Dr. Fal, Jabatan Sejarah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

*Ali Baba Bujang Lapok*. 1960. Filem cereka. Singapura: Shaw Brothers.

al-Tabrani Sulayman ibn Ahmad. 1894. *Al Mucjam al Saghir*,. Delhi: al Matbacah al-Ansari.

Andanastuti Muchtar. 2000. Gabungan pelekukan dan pelenturan dalam penjanaan nilai keliatan patah seramik alumina. *Journal Institute of Materials Malaysia*, *1*(2), 51–66.

Andanastuti Muchtar, Lim, L.C. & Lee., K.H. 2002. Finite element analysis of Vickers indentation cracking processes in brittle solids using elements exhibiting cohesive post failure behaviour. *Journal of Materials Science*, *38*(2), 235–243.

Anon. 1992a. Syarikat Itali akan sediakan radar kawalan laluan udara. *Utusan Malaysia*, 30 August a: 3.

Anon. 1992b. Peningkatan kes belia tidak membayar balik pinjaman. *Utusan Malaysia*, 10. 30 October b.

Anon. 2000. Telefon bimbit bukan sekadar penghubung. *Berita Harian*, 5 Jul: 3.

Anon. 2006a. Kelantan ambil langkah segera bendung JE. *Utusan Malaysia*, 2 February a: 5.

Anon. 2006b. Siapa angkasawan pertama Malaysia? *Estidotmy*, 22 February b: 10-12.

Arena Wati. 1991. *Memoir Arena Wati: Enda Gulingku*. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Bahagian Pendidikan Guru. 1989. *Pendekatan baru tugas dan tanggungjawab pensyarah maktab maktab perguruan Malaysia*. Kertas Kerja Mesyuarat Pengetua Pengetua Maktab Perguruan Malaysia Kali Kedua. Lumut, Perak D.R., 7-9 Ogos.

Battle, J.A. & Shannon, R. 1978. *Gagasan Baru Ilmu Pendidikan*. Trans. Jakarta: Mutiara.

Board’s Collection. 1827. IOR F/4/1069 (29204) 1828,1829.1827. Surat Norman McIntyre kepada Secretary to the Government, Prince of Wales Island, Singapore and Malacca, 9 Ogos 1827.

Brown, R. 1988. *Topology: A Geometric Account of General Topology, Homotopy Types and The Fundamental Groupoid*. Chichester: Ellis Horwood Limited.

Brown, R. & Higgins, P.J. 1978. On the connection between the second relative homotopy groups of some related spaces. *Proc. London Math. Soc.*, *36*(3), 193–212.

Buckley, C.B. 1965. *An Anecdotal History of Old Times in Singapore*. Reprint. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya Press.

*Buli Balik*. 2006. Filem cereka. Kuala Lumpur: Grand Brilliance Sdn. Bhd., Vision Works Sdn. Bhd. & Tall Order Productions Sdn. Bhd.

*Caves: The Dark Wilderness*. (n.d.). Filem. Chicago: Encyclopaedia Britannica Educational Corporation.

Che Husna Azhari & Wan Mohtar Wan Yusoff. 1990. *Penghidrogenan selanjar minyak olein sawi mangkin emas dan platinum*. Laporan akhir projek penyelidikan UKM 69/85.

Clark, J.K. 1993. Complication in academia: sexual harassment and the law. *Siecus Report*,. 21(6): 6-10. (CD-ROM). 1994 SIRS/SIRS 1993 School/Jil. 4/ Makalah 93A [13 Jun 1995]

Clark, J.K. 1999. Humidity sensor. *Journal of Physics*,. 2(2): 9-13. http://www.cit.edu/phys/sensor.html [20 July 1999].

Cohen, J. 1977. *Statistical Power Analysis for the Behavioural Sciences*. Revised Ed. New York: Academic Press.

Corcoran, K. & Fischer, J. 1987. *Measures for Clinical Practice: A Source Book*. New York: The Free Press.

Crane, N. 1997. Electronic sources: MLA style of citation. http://www.uvm.edu/~ncrane/estyle/mla.html [31 Julai 2000]

*Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies*. 1972. *Subject Bibliography*,. Jil. 4. Boston: G.K. Hall.

Deacon, J.E. 1975. *The Galapagos Island: Birds*. Slaid. New York: Harper & Row.

Dewan Rakyat Malaysia. 1984. Perbahasan Rang Undang-Undang Mesin Cetak dan Penerbitan. *Penyata Rasmi Dewan Rakyat*,. 2(12): 1792-1850 Parlimen Keenam Penggal Kedua.

Dewan Rakyat Malaysia. 1986. *Peristiwa Memali*. Kertas Perintah 21, tahun 1986.

Dewan Rakyat Malaysia. 1988. *Ke Arah Memelihara Keselamatan Negara*. Kertas Perintah 14, tahun 1988.

Dewan Undangan Negeri Pahang. 1987. Enakmen Pentadbiran Ugama Islam dan Adat Melayu Pahang No. 8/82. (Pindaan 1987).

*Energy Generation and Storage*. (n.d.). Slaid. Singapore: Toppan Company.

Farid M. Onn. 1982. *Dinamisme dalam Pengajaran, Penyelidikan dan Pentadbiran Universiti*. Working Paper 2. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Federated Malay States. 1926. *Government Gazette*. 18(12): Notification No. 3178.

Federated Malay States. 1939. Sedition Enactment 1939 (Enactment No. 13 of 1939). *Government Gazette*,. 31(23).

Fidani. 1992. Jangan salahkan imam, bilal saja. Surat. *Berita Harian*, 13. 30 October.

Fleishman, I.A. 1973. Twenty years of consideration and structure. In Fleishman, I.A. & Hunt. J.G. (ed.). *Current Development in the Study of Leadership: Selected Readings*,. pp. 1-37. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press.

Fraleigh, J.B. 1988. *Kursus Pertama Aljabar Niskala*. Trans. Abu Osman Md. Tap & Abdul Razak Salleh. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

*Geophysical Techniques*. (n.d.). Video. Milton Keynes: Open University.

Gunasegaran, P. 2006. Overworked students: give the kids chance to relax. *New Straits Times*, 21 February: 20.

Hamzah, N., Mohamed, A. & Hussain, A. 2004. A new approach to locate the voltage sag source using real current component. *Journal of Electric Power System Research*, *72*, 113–123.

Harriet Wong, Hazita Azman & Lee Siew Chin. 1990. *English Language Proficiency*. Monograf 3, Pusat Bahasa, UKM. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Hashnan Abdullah. 2006. Mangsa tragedy asrama runtuh selamat pulang. *Utusan Malaysia*, 2 February: 3.

Howell, V. & Carlton, B. 1993. Growing up tough: New generation fights for its life: Inner city youths live by rule of vengeance. *Birmingham News*,. (CD-ROM) 1A. 1994 SIRS/SIRS 1993 Youth/Jil. 4/Makalah 56A [20 Julai 2000]

Howie, J. 1977. *Topics in the theory of groupoids*. Tesis Dr. Fal, University of London.

IAEA. 1995. *Coordinated Research Programme on Assessment of Environmental Exposure to Mercury in Selected Human Populations*. Vienna.

Ibn Hazm, A.M. cAli ibn A. ibn S. 1983. *Jamharat Ansab al-arab*. Beirut: Dar al Kutub al-Ilmiyyah.

Ismail Hamid. 1990. Sastera kitab. *Dewan Sastera*, Mei: 79–83.

Izhab, Z. 1992. Effective reading is the way to ensure success of science students. Surat kepada Editor. *New Straits Times*, 25 January: 9.

Jamaluddin Md Jahi. 2000. *Pengurusan Persekitaran di Malaysia: Isu dan Cabaran*. Bangi: Pusat Pengajian Siswazah. Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Jamaluddin Md. Jahi, Kamaruzzaman Sopian, Mohd Jailani Mohd Nor & Abdul Hadi Harman Shah (ed.). 2001. *Environmental Management 2000*. Bangi: Centre for Graduate Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Jawatankuasa Tetap Bahasa Malaysia. 1987. *Pedoman Umum Ejaan Bahasa Malaysia*. 2nd Ed.. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

Jawatankuasa Tetap Bahasa Malaysia. 1991. *Pedoman Umum Pembentukan Istilah Bahasa Malaysia*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

Johor. 1990. Akta Eksais 1976: Peraturan-peraturan Eksais (Lembaga Pelesenan) 1977. *Warta Kerajaan Negeri Johor*,. 34(1).

Kadaruddin Aiyub & Kadir Arifin. 2001. *Globalisasi, perniagaan dan alam sekitar: cabaran untuk industri kecil dan sederhana di Malaysia. Kertas kerja Persidangan Kebangsaan Pertama Keusahawanan dan Perniagaan Kecil*. Anjuran Sekolah Pengurusan, Institut Pembangunan Keusahawanan, Universiti Utara Malaysia. Langkawi, 8-9 September.

Kadir Arifin. 2004. Integrasi sistem pengurusan kualiti (ISO 9001:2000), sistem pengurusan persekitaran (ISO 14001:1996) dan sistem pengurusan keselamatan dan kesihatan pekerjaan (OHSAS 18001:1999): Ke arah pelaksanaan dan pembentukannya di Malaysia. Tesis Dr. Fal, Program Pengurusan Persekitaran, Pusat Pengajian Siswazah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Kadir Arifin, Jamaluddin Md. Jahi, Abu Bakar Che Man, Ismail Bahari & Abd Rahim Md Nor. 2003. Perlaksanaan sistem pengurusan keselamatan dan kesihatan pekerjaan (OHSAS 18001:1999) di Malaysia: Isu dan cabaran. *Prosiding Pengurusan Persekitaran 2003,* pp. 107–115.

Kadir Arifin, Jamaluddin Md. Jahi, Ismail Bahari & Abd Rahim Md. Nor. 2004. *Sistem pengurusan bersepadu: ke arah kesedaran alam sekitar organisasi di Malaysia. Kertas Kerja Seminar Kebangsaan Geografi dan Alam Sekitar 2004*. Anjuran Program Geografi, Fakulti Seni dan Muzik, Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris. Tanjong Malim, Perak, 3-4 Julai.

Kadir Arifin, Jamaluddin Md. Jahi, Ismail Bahari, Abd Rahim Md. Nor & Abu Bakar Che Man. 2005. Sistem pengurusan bersepadu: satu pengenalan. *Malaysian Journal of Environmental Management* 6: 3–22.

Kawasaki, J.L. 1996. Computer administered surveys in extension. *Journal of Extension* 33(3): 204-210. http://www.apa.org/journals/webref.html [18 November 1999]

Kementerian Pendidikan Malaysia. 1990. *Huraian Sukatan Pelajaran Tingkatan III: Pendidikan Islam*.

Keris Mas. 1979. *Tiga Puluh Tahun Sekitar Sastera*. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

*Language and Verbal Skills*. 1976. Video. Virginia: Association for Retarded Citizen.

Laporan Unit Pengurusan dan Pentadbiran (URT). 1988. *Mesyuarat Pengetua Pengetua Maktab Perguruan Malaysia Kali Kedua*. Maktab Perguruan Lembah Pantai, Kuala Lumpur, 16 September: 15.

Laupa Junus. 2006. RazakSAT dilancar ke angkasa lepas tahun ini. *Estidotmy*, Februari: 10–11.

Law Chung Lim, Siti Masrinda Tasrin & Wan Ramli Wan Daud. 2003. A new drying model based on drying periods. *Drying Technology* 21(9), 1703–1722.

Malaysia. 1974. Environmental Quality Act. (Act 127).

Malaysia. 1981. Akta Tanah (Kawasan Penempatan berkelompok) (Pindaan) 1981. *Warta Kerajaan*. 25 (8 Tambahan 1).

Malaysia. 1990a. Bernama Act 1967. (Revised 1990). (Act 449).

Malaysia. 1990b. Akta Kehakiman 1964 (Akta 91). *Warta Kerajaan*,. 34(26): Nombor Makluman 10926.

Malaysia. 2006. *Rancangan Malaysia Kesembilan 2006-2010*.

Mann, A.E. 1968. *The palaeodemography of Australopithecus*. Disertasi Dr. Fal, University of California, Berkeley.

Marcos, A.M.L., Marcelo, R. & Lia, H. 2000. Quality certification and performance of Brazilian firm. An empirical study. *International Journal of Production Economics*, *66*, 143–147.

Maskin, M., Charlie, F., Hassan, A., Prak Tom, P., Ramli, Z. & Mohamed, F. 2016. Selection of important initiating events for Level 1 probabilistic safety assessment study at Puspati TRIGA Reactor. *Annals of Nuclear Energy* 92(June 2016): 198–210.

MATLAB. 2008. *Version 7.1. Massachusetts: Math Works Inc*.

Medical Information Group. 1998. Arsenic contamination of drinking water. http://www.angelfire.com/ak/medinet/arsenic.html [4 Julai 2000]

Miller, R.K. 1989. *The Informed Argument*. San Diego: Harcourt Brace Javonich Publishers.

Ministry of Finance Malaysia. 2001. *Economic Report 2001/2002*. 63-77.

Mohamed, F., Hassan, A., Yahaya, R., Rahman, I., Maskin, M., Praktom, P. & Charlie, F. 2015. Operator Reliability Study for Probabilistic Safety Analysis of an Operating Research Reactor. *Annals of Nuclear Energy* 80: 409–415.

Mohamed Idris, S.M. 2006. Commercial vehicle drivers: procedures need review. *New Straits Times*, 16 February: 18.

Mohd Fauzi Zahat. 2006. Denda tinggi mampu buat pemandu serik. Surat. *Berita Harian*, 12 February: 12.

Mohd. Kidin Shaharan. 1991. *Kegunaan submartingale dalam masalah storan*. Laporan Teknik 5. Pusat Pengajian Kuantitatif, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Mozart, W. 1770. *“Coronation” mass in C, “Exultate Jubilate: K. 317*. Slovak Philharmonic Chorus and Orchestra, Janos Ferencsik (konduktor), Laserlight Series 14 098. Santa Monica: Delta Music Incorporated, 1993.

MSC.Nastran. 2011. *Quick Reference Guide. Santa Ana: MSC. Software Corporation*.

Muhamad Hasan Tok Kerani Mohd Arshad. 1968. *Al tarikh Salasilah Negeri Kedah*. Revised compilation by Mohd Zahid Shah. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

*My Name is Nadra (Natrah) Not Bertha*. 1992. Drama dokumentari. Singapura: Singapore Broadcasting Corporation.

Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud. 2000. *Konfrontasi Malaysia Indonesia*. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Nik Mohd Nasri Ismail. 1991. Punca ketidaksuburan lelaki. *Sihat*, Julai: 24-25.

Ooi Tee Ching & Ganesan, V. 2004. Tourism set to rake in RM30b in receipts. *New Straits Times*, B1. 28 May.

Pritzer, T.J. n.d.. An early fragment from central Nepal. http://www.ingres.com/~astanart/pritzker/pritzker.html [5 Jun 2000]

Rahmat, R.A., Jumari, K., Hassan, A. & Basri, H. 2002. Intelligent traffic control with image processing sensor. *Proceedings of the 2nd World Engineering Congress,* pp. 339–344.

Samad, S.A. 2004. Digital domain design of cascaded wave digital filters with tunable parameters. *Iranian Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering* 3(2): 1–5.

Shaharir Mohamad Zain. 1990. *Beberapa Masalah Permulaan dalam Sains Hayat dan Perubatan*. 2nd Ed.. Bangi: Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Shamsuddin Suhor. 2004. Celik Alam Sekitar: Pengurusan di Peringkat Isi Rumah. In Jamaluddin Md. Jahi, Mohd Jailani Mohd Nor, Kadir Arifin & Azahan Awang (e.). *Alam Sekitar dan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Malaysia*,. pp. 196-211. Bangi: Pusat Pengajian Siswazah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Smail, J.R.W. 1964. *Bandung in the Early Revolution 1945 1946: A Study in the Social History of the Revolution*. Modern Indonesian Project Monograph Series. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Smith, M., Beck, J., Cooper, C.L., Cow, C., Ottaway, D. & Talbot, R. 1982. *Introducing Organizational Behaviour*. London: MacMillan.

Straits Settlements Records. 1806. IOR G/34/13. 1806. Surat A.B. Bone kepada H.R. Pearson, Secretary to the Government, Prince of Wales Island, 29 Januari 1806.

Straits Settlements Records. 1826. NL13 A32. 1826. Surat S.G. Bonham, Acting Resident of Singapore, kepada John Anderson, Secretary to the Government, Prince of Wales Island, Singapore and Malacca, 23 Disember.

Suffian A. Bakar. 2005. Pemegang saham syer rombak Lembaga Pengarah. *Berita Harian*, 17. 5 August.

Syed Arabi Idid. 1989. Bergelut ke Parlimen. *Ampang Jaya dalam pilihanraya*,. Video dokumentari. Jabatan Komunikasi, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

The Encyclopedia of Islam. 1960. 2nd Ed.. Leide. E.J. Brill.

UNESCO. 1960. *Director General of UNESCO Report*. Paris.

United Nations. 1974. *The Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States*. General Assembly Resolution 321, 29. UN G.O.A.R Supplement. (No. 31), 50, UN Document A/9361. New York: United Nations.

United Nations. 1986. Report of the Committee on Information. *General Assembly Official Records*,. Forty first Supplement No. 21 (A/41/21). New York: United Nations.

WHO. 1991. *Guidelines for the Assessment of Herbal Medicines*. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Zabry Mohamad. 2006. Roti canai, teh tarik tidak ke angkasa lepas? *Utusan Malaysia*, 3 February: 1.

Zainal Abidin Abdul Wahid. 1964. Malaysia, South East Asia and World Politics. In Wang Gungwu (ed.). *Malaysia: A Survey*,. pp. 356 374. New York: Frederick A. Praeger.

Appendices

1. Questionnaire
2. Please give a title for this Appendix
3. Please give a title for this Appendix
4. Put a title here
1. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’ (2015) 80 *Annals of Nuclear Energy,* pp 409–415.

	* + 1. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document.
			2. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
			3. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Al-Quran, Al-Nahl 16:125 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Al-Quran, Al-Ahzab:21 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’, p 411. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)