Mazleha binti Maskin

MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN

Thesis Submitted in Fulfilment FOR the degree of  
Doctor of Philosophy

Faculty Science and Technology  
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA  
BANGI

MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN

Tesis yang dikemukakan untuk memperoleh  
Ijazah Doktor Falsafah

Fakulti Sains dan Teknologi  
UNIVERSITI KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA  
BANGI

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the work in this thesis is my own except for quotations and summaries which have been duly acknowledged.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 01 February 2018 | MAZLEHA BINTI MASKIN  P77777 |

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To my dearest husband, Mr Kamal, my beloved Mak, Puan Hajjah Masumi binti Surat, …

Last but not least, I gratefully acknowledge financial support provided by JPA under Hadiah Latihan Persekutuan (HLP) 2014,

ABSTRAK

Perubahan terkini dalam struktur utility, kemajuan teknologi boleh diperbaharui dan dipertingkatkan

ABSTRACT

The recent changes in utility structures, development in renewable technologies and increased

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AELB Atomic Energy Licensing Board

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency

UKM Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia

LIST OF CASES

|  |  |
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| Abdul Wahab bin Sulaiman v Commansant, Tanglin Detention Barracks [1985] 1MLJ418 | 200 |
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| Datuk Harun bin Haji Idris v PP [1977] 2MLJ155 | 290 |
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| Ex parte Rossminster [1980] AC152 | 235 |

# Introduction

* 1. Introduction
     1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[1]](#footnote-1).

إِلَىَ سَبِيِلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَالْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَجَدِلْهُو بِالَّتِى هِىَ أَحْسَنُ إِنَّ رَبَّكَ هُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِمَن ضَلَّ عَن سَبِيلِه وَهُوَ أَعْلَمُ بِالْمُهْـــتَدِينَ[[2]](#footnote-2)

Meaning:

Invite (all) to the Way of your Lord with wisdom and goodly exhortation, and argue with them in a good way. Surely your Lord knows best who has strayed from His path and He knows best those who receive guidance.

5 W. Clive, „Pamphleteers, libel awards and free speech‟ (2006) 1 (1) Help Law Review 41, p 50.



Figure ‎1.1 First figure

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

UKM

AELB

لَّقَدْ كَانَ لَكُمْ فِى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ أسْوَةٌ حَسَنَةٌ لِّمَن كَانَ يَرْ جُواْ اللهَ وَالْيَوْمَ الأَخِرَ وَذَكَرَ اللهَ كَثِيرًا[[3]](#footnote-3)

Meaning:

Indeed, there is for you in the Messenger an excellent example, for those whose hope is (Cause) of Allah and (reward) in the Hereafter, and they also remember Allah much (in hard and happy times).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

IAEA



Figure . Second figure

* + 1. Objective of Research and Scope of Works

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for



Figure . Third figure

* + - 1. General Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

1. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
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   2. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc scjksbkbc sdcjsjkc dscklsjkdc sdcksjl
2. Kdsjcskjcl scksk sdkcjsdbcj sdkjcsdjkbc sdkjskdcbs csdbcdjkscks cskjcjsbj cscjks
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   * + - 1. Sub-sub-sub Title
5. Bcljsbd jskcbasbcas sjkcbascsa sjkcbsajsa cjdcsacasb acjajscb asjkcbsabc sajcbjsac sacjsjc
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7. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc
   * + 1. Specific Objective

Aminuddin (1990:253) suggest:

Insiden-insiden kritis yang mengandungi unsur-unsur kepimpinan yang berlaku dalam masa pemimpin karismatik ini menguruskan umatnya secara jarak jauh dalam hubungan dengan khalayak ramai, dengan kelompok kecil atau dengan umatnya secara individu perlu digali daripada perbendaharaan sejarah Islam untuk membolehkan kita menarik kesimpulan tentang proposisi-proposisi Islam tentang kepimpinan dan menimba hipotesis-hipotesis yang boleh diuji.

Source: Name (Year)

# Literature Review

* 1. Literature Review
     1. Introduction

According to Global English Newsletter (2002);

The knowledge business is becoming increasingly global. In science, technology, medicine, economics, and other social sciences, disciplinary knowledge is mediated through international journals, conference English plays a central role in the construction of such global knowledges

Source: \_\_\_\_\_\_

* + 1. Scope of Research

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents right | Content right | Contents right |

Source: Gas Asli Malaysia (2009)

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(‎2.1) |

Referring to the Equation ‎2.2 below, ….

|  |  |
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|  | …(‎2.2) |

* + - 1. Specific

Table . First table in specific objective for chapte II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table . Second table in specific objective for chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

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2. On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.
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5. Snfbjds sdcscjks scscskjlbjkbds sdkjjskdbks sdkjcbsjkbcks sdckskjbc
   1. Methodology
      1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

Referring to Equation ‎3.1, ….

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | …(‎3.) |

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

Table ‎3.1 First table in specific objective for Chapte II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table ‎3.2 Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long. Very long so that caption-justify can be use

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| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + 1. Scope of Research

Figure . Give this figure a title (using Style: 15a Caption-Center)

# Result and Discussion

* 1. Results and Discussion
     1. Research Background

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide[[4]](#footnote-4).

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. Specific

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks.

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table . Second table in specific objective for Chapter II and the title is long, very long so that caption-justify can be use

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* + 1. Scope of Research

# Conclusion and Future Works

* 1. Conclusion and Future Works Testing Long Title Testing Long Title

In the recent years, the electrical utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

In the recent years, the utilities are undergoing rapid restructuring process worldwide.

* + 1. Problem Statement

As a high penetration

* + 1. Research Objective

This research focuses on the development of new techniques for

* + - 1. General

On the Insert tab, the galleries include items that are designed to coordinate with the overall look of your document. You can use these galleries to insert tables, headers, footers, lists, cover pages, and other document building blocks. When you create pictures, charts, or diagrams, they also coordinate with your current document look. You can easily change the formatting of selected text in the document text by choosing a look for the selected text from the Quick Styles gallery on the Home tab. You can also format text directly by using the other controls on the Home tab.

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* + - 1. Specific

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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* + - * 1. Heading 4

Heading 5

Table . First table in specific objective for Chapter II

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| Contents left | Contents center | Contents center | Contents center |

* + 1. Scope of Research

# In text citation

* 1. In Text Citation [Panduan Penulisan gaya UKM 2015]
     1. Writing Complete Reference Data for Book
        1. Single author (including pen names)

(Arena Wati 1991)

(Brown 1988)

(Ibn Hazm 1983)

(Miller 1989)

(Nik Anuar Nik Mahmud 2000)

* + - 1. Co-authors

(Abdul Samad Hadi et al. 2006)

(Ahmad Kamal Ariffin & Shahrir Abdullah 2000)

(Corcoran & Fischer 1987)

(Smith et al. 1982)

* + - 1. New Editions and Reprints [Ed. = Edition]

(Buckley 1965)

(Cohen 1977)

(Shaharir Mohamad Zain 1990)

* + - 1. Works that are Known by their Titles

(Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies 1972)

(Al-Quran)

Cumulative Bibliography of Asian Studies, 1941‑1945: Subject Bibliography. 1972. Jil.4. Boston: G.K. Hall.

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* + - 1. References to the al-Hadith according to the Compiler of the Al-Hadith

(“al-Tabrani Sulayman ibn Ahmad” 1894)

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Farid M. Onn (pnys.). 1982. Dinamisme dalam Pengajaran, Penyelidikan dan Pentadbiran Universiti. Kumpulan Kertas Kerja 2. Bangi: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Hamzah Hamdani (pnys.). 1980. Esei Sastera Baharuddin Zainal. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

(Muhamad Hasan Tok Kerani Mohd Arshad 1968)

* + - 1. Edited works [ed. = editor]

(Jamaluddin Md Jahi 2000)

Jamaluddin Md. Jahi (pnyt.). 2000. Pengurusan Persekitaran di Malaysia: Isu dan Cabaran. Bangi, Pusat Pengajian Siswazah, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

(Jamaluddin Md. Jahi et al. 2001)

* + - 1. Coordinated works [coord. = Coordinator]

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Sulaiman Masri & Zainal Abidin Bakar (pngr.). 1989. Kertas Kerja Seminar Penggunaan Istilah Sains. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka.

* + - 1. Works in a series of Volumes [Vol. = volume]

(Abu Osman Md. Tap 1987)

(Abu Osman Md. Tap 1988)

* + - 1. Translations [Trans. = translation]

(Battle & Shannon 1978)

(Fraleigh 1988)

* + - 1. Pen names

(Arena Wati 1991)

(Keris Mas 1979)

* + - 1. Monographs

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* + 1. Articles in Journals
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* + 1. Articles in Proceeding / Post-Conference Publications

(Kadir Arifin et al. 2003)

(Rahmat et al. 2002)

* + 1. Articles in Magazines / Bulletins

(Ismail Hamid 1990)

(Laupa Junus 2006)

(Nik Mohd Nasri Ismail 1991)

* + 1. Articles / News in Newspapers / Letters to the Editor
       1. Article with name of author/writer

(Gunasegaran 2006)

(Hashnan Abdullah 2006)

(Mohamed Idris 2006)

(Zabry Mohamad 2006)

* + - 1. Writer’s name not given

(Anon. 1992b)

(Anon. 2006a)

(Anon. 2006b)

* + 1. News Reports in Newspapers
       1. News/article with writer’s name

(Ooi Tee Ching & Ganesan 2004)

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* + - 1. News report/article without writer’s name

(Anon. 1992a)

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(Ali Baba Bujang Lapok 1960)

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* + - 1. Video

(Geophysical Techniques n.d.)

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* + - 1. Slides

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* + - 1. Songs and musical compositions

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Appendices

1. Questionnaire
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1. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’ (2015) 80 *Annals of Nuclear Energy,* pp 409–415.

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   [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Al-Quran, Al-Nahl 16:125 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Al-Quran, Al-Ahzab:21 [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. F. Mohamed et. al, ‘Operator reliability study for probabilistic safety analysis of an operating research reactor’, p 411. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)